

Syllabus for M. A. Islamic Studies

STAGE – I

2019

Mod. No.	Title of the Module
1.	Islamic Civilization: Origin and Development (up to 750 C.E.)
2.	Studies in the Qur'an and its Sciences
3.	Studies in Ḥadīth Literature
4.	Skill Enhancement Course
	Any One Module
5.	Proficiency in Arabic-I
6.	Proficiency in Persian-I

STAGE - II

Mod. No.	Title of the Module
7.	Islamic Civilization (8 th – 14 th Century)
8.	<i>Tasawwuf</i> : Origin and Development
9.	Principles and Schools of Fiqh
10.	Ability Enhancement Course
	Any One Module
11.	Proficiency in Arabic-II
12.	Proficiency in Persian-II
13.	Islamic Culture and Society under the Ottomans

STAGE – III

Mod. No.	Title of the Module
14.	Islamic Culture and Society (in relevant locality/region)
15.	<i>Ilm al-Kalam</i> and Muslim Philosophy
16.	Islamic Social Sciences: Concepts and Development
17.	Open Generic Elective
	Any One Module
18.	Proficiency in Arabic-III
19.	Islam and Pluralism
20.	Islam and the West

STAGE - IV

Mod. No.	Title of the Module
21.	Islamic Civilization in Medieval India
22.	<i>Da'wah</i> : Principles and Methodologies
23.	Islam and Other Major World Religions
24.	Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in Muslim Lands
	Any One Module
25.	Islamic Studies: Approaches and Methodology
26.	Islam and Orientalism: An Introduction to Prominent Orientalists and their Works
27.	<i>Dissertation</i>

STAGE – I

Module -1

Islamic Civilization: Origin and Development (up to 750 C.E.)

Unit I: *Jahiliyyah* Arabia

- i) Society
- ii) Religion
- iii) Economy
- iv) Language and Literature

Unit II: The Life of the Final Messenger Muhammad (ṢAAS)

- i) The Prophet at Makkah: *Da 'wah* and Major Events
- ii) *Hijrah* and its implications
- iii) The Prophet at Madina: Major Events (Implications)
- iv) Establishment of Islamic State at Madīnah and its main Features

Unit III: *Al-Khilafah al-Rashidah* (The Pious Caliphate)

- i) Abu Bakr (R.A.): Consolidation of State and Society
- ii) 'Umar (R.A.): Administration
- iii) 'Uthman (R.A.): Role and Policies
- iv) 'Ali (R.A.): Role and Policies

Unit IV: The Ummawī Period

- i) Emergence of the Ummawī
- ii) Consolidation and Expansion of the Empire (Prominent Rulers)
- iii) Society and Administration
- iv) Language and Literature

Books Recommended

1. Bhat, M.A, *The Pious Caliphate: A Study of Hadrat 'Ali (R.A)*, Youngman Publishing House, Delhi Culture, Lahore
2. Hamidullah, M, *Introduction to Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
3. Hasan, Masudul, *History of Islam*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
4. Haykal, M. H., *The Life of Muhammad*, Crescent Publications, Delhi
5. Hitti, P. K, *History of the Arabs*, Macmillan, UK
6. Hodgson, Marshall, *The Venture of Islam*, University of Chicago Press, USA
7. Hussain, S. Athar, *The Glorious Caliphate*, Academy of Islamic Research, Lucknow
8. Khan, M. A, *Muhammad the Final Messenger*, Idarah-i-Adbiyat, Delhi
9. Mawdudi, S.A.A, *Khilafat wa Mulukiyat*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
10. Yusuf, Salah al-Din, *Khilafat wa Malukiyat ki Shar'ī Hathiyyat*, Delhi.
11. Mubarakpuri, Safi al-Rahman, *Al-Raheeq al-Makhtum* (The Sealed Nectar), Darul Salam Publishers, Riyadh.
12. Nadvi, Shah Muin- u-Din, *Islam aur Arabi Tamaddun*, Darul Musanifin, Azamgarh
13. Rafiabadi, H.N, *Hijrah: A Turning Point*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
14. Shaban, M.A, *Islamic History: A New Interpretation*, Cambridge University Press, UK
15. Siddiqui, M. Mazharuddin, *Development of Islamic State and Society*, Institute of Islamic Studies
16. Ghazi, Mahmūd Aḥmad (Dr), *Muḥadarāt Sirat*, Areeb Publications, Delhi.

Module -2

Studies in the Qur'an and its Sciences

Unit I: Basic Concepts

- i) *Wahy* and its Types
- ii) Al-Qur'an: Definition and its Major Themes
- iii) Nuzūl al-Qur'an, *Sab'ah Aḥruf* and its Preservation (*Jam' wa Tadwīn*)
- iv) *Asbāb al-Nuzūl* and *Nizām al-Qur'ān*

Unit II: Science of Exegesis (*Tafsir*)

- i) *Tafsīr al-Qur'ān* and its Types and Methods
- ii) Sources of *Tafsir* and Early *Mufasssirūn* (*Ṣaḥabah* and *Tabi'ūn*)
- iii) *Muhkam*, *Mutashābihāt*, *Nāsikh* and *Mansūkh*
- iv) *Haqīqah*, *Majāz*, *Khās*, *'Ām* and *A'jāz al-Qur'ān*

Unit III: The Quran as a Source of Knowledge and Laws

- i) The Qur'an as Source of Knowledge
- ii) The Qur'an as a Source of Social Laws
- iii) The Qur'an as a Source of Economic Laws
- iv) The Qur'an and the Development of Modern Sciences

Unit IV: *Tafsīr* Literature: Classical and Modern

- i) Classical *Tafasir*: *Tafasir* of Tabari, Razi, Qurtabi, Ibn Kathīr
- ii) Modern *Tafasir*: *Tafasir* of Muftī Muḥammad Shafī, Mawlānā Mawdūdī, 'Abd Allāh Yūsuf 'Alī
- iii) Orientalist Approach to the Understanding of Qur'an (An Overview)
- iv) Contemporary Developments in Qur'anic Studies in the Muslim World (an Overview)

Books Recommended

1. Al-Dhahabi, Dr. Muhammad Hussain, *Al-Tafsir wa al-Mufasirun*, Dar al-Hadith, Al-Qahirah, Egypt
2. Ghazali, Imam. *The Book of Knowledge*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
3. Gilani, Manazir, Ahsan. *Tadwin Quran*, Maktaba Thanvi, UP
4. Mustansir, Mir. *Coherence in the Quran*, American Trust Publications, USA
5. Rahman Fazlur. *Social Structure of the Quran*, Two Parts, Taj Company, Delhi.
6. Salah, Sabhi. *Ulm al-Quran*, Taj Company, Delhi.
7. Salih, Sabhi, *Tarikh Tafsir wa Mufasirin*, Taj Company, Delhi
8. Usmani, M. Taqi. *Ulm al-Quran*, Darul Ishaat, Karachi
9. Zaman, S. M. Hasanuz, *Economic Guidelines in the Quran*, Islamic Foundation, UK
10. Al-'Azami, Muhammad Mustafa, *The History of the Qur'anic Text*, UK Islamic Academy, England.
11. Al-Suyūṭī, Jalal al-Din, *al-Itqān fī 'Ulūm al-Qur'ān*, Ittihād Book Depot, UP

Module -3

Studies in Hadīth Literature

Unit I

- i) Hadith: Meaning, Definition and Structure
- ii) *Hadith* and *Sunnah*, *Athar* and *Khabar*
- iii) Concept of Duality of *Wahy*
- iv) An Introduction to the Principles of *Riwayah*, *Dirayah* and *Jarh wa Ta'dīl*

Unit II

- i) Hadith as a Source of *Shari'ah* and Islamic Civilization
- ii) *Tahaffuz* (Preservation) and *Tadwīn* (Compilation) of Hadith in Early Islam
- iii) *Kutub al-Ahādith* (Special Features)
 - (a) Saḥīḥ al-Bukhari (b) Saḥīḥ Muslim (c) Muwatta Imām Mālik
 - (d) Sunan Abū Dāwūd (e) Sunan Nasā'ī (f) Sunan Ibn Mājah
 - (g) Jāmi' al-Tirmidhī
- iv) Apparent Contradictions in Hadīth (*Mukhtalif al-Hadīth*)

Unit III

- i) Classification of Hadith on the basis of number of narrators: *Āḥād* and *Mutawātir*
- ii) Fabrication of Hadith: Causes and Response
- iii) *Muqaddimah Ibn Ṣalāḥ* and *Nukhbah al-Fikar* (introduction only)
- iv) Some Famous *Muḥaddithūn*:
 - (a) Al-Khaṭīb al-Baghdādī (b) Ḥafīẓ al-Mizzī (c) Ibn Hajar al-'Asqalānī

Unit IV

- i) Traditional '*Ulama*' Approach in Contemporary Times (Habīb al-Rahman al-'Azami and Shaykh al-Albānī)
- ii) Orientalists' Approach (Ignac Goldziher and Joseph Schacht)
- iii) Hadith Rejection in Modern Times (an overview)
- iv) Modernist Approach (Ghulam Ahmad Parwez & Javed Ahmad Ghamidi)

Books Recommended

1. Amin, Muhammad Taqi. *Hadith ka Dirayati Miyar*, Nadwatul Musanifin, Delhi
2. Azimi, Mustafa, *Early Development of Hadith Methodology*, Suhail Academy, Lahore, Pakistan
3. Coulson, N. J. *A History of Islamic Law*, Edinburg, UK
4. Gilani, Manazir Ahsan. *Tadwin-i-Hadith*, Maktaba Thanvi, Deoband.
5. Mawdudi, Abul Ala., *Sunnat ki Ayini Hathiyat*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
6. Qasim, Saud Alam. *Fitna Wale Hadith aur Mudu Hadith ka Chalan*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
7. Salah, Sabih. *Uloom al-Hadith*, (Urdu). Taj Company, Delhi.
8. Siddiqui, Zubair. *Hadith Literature-its Origin, Development and Special Features*, The Islamic Text Society Cambridge, UK
9. Zubayr, Hafiz Muhammad (Dr), *Fikr-e Ghamdī*, Al-Harmain Publications, Srinagar
10. Siddiqui, Zubayr, *Hadith Literature*, Suhail Academy, Lahore
11. Azami, Mustafa, *On Schacht*, Suhail Academy, Lahore
12. Al-Sibā 'ī, Mustafa, *al-Sunnah wa Makanatuhā fī Tashrī' al-Islāmī*, al-Maktabah al-Islamiyyah, Beirut.
13. Al-Tahhān, Mahmūd, *Taysīr Muṣṭalah al-Hadīth*, Ittihād Publications, Deoband.

Module - 4
Skill Enhancement Course

Module – 5
(Proficiency in Arabic-I)

Unit I Lesson 1 to 4

القواعد: حروف الهجاء ، المبتدأ والخبر ، أسماء الإشارة (لمذكر) ، الإسم النكرة والمعرفة ، جار ومجرور ، ندا ومنادى ، مضاف ومضاف إليه .

Unit II Lesson 6 to 10

القواعد: أسماء الإشارة (لمؤنث) ، أسماء الظروف ، الفعل الماضي ، مركب توصيفي ، الأسماء الموصولة ، أدوات الإستفهام ، العلم المذكر لا يُنُون ، العلم المؤنث لا ينون .

Unit III Lesson 11 to 15

القواعد: الضمائر المنفصلة و المتصلة ، الضمائر بالفعل ، واحد مثني وجمع ، الفعل و الفاعل ، إستعمال "أي"

Unit IV Lesson 16 to 23

القواعد: الإشارة إلى جمع غير العاقل ، إستعمال "كم" ، عدد ومعدود (1 إلى 10) ، الممنوع من الصرف

• القرآن : سورة الحشر (آية 22 إلى 24)

• الأربعين : الحديث الأول ، الثالث ، والسابع ، والثاني عشر .

Prescribed readings:

- دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول) للدكتور ف. عبدالرحيم
- متن الأربعين النووية للإمام النووي ، مكتبة رحمانية ، لاهور .

Suggested readings:

1. *Arabic for Beginners* by Dr. Syed 'Ali, Chennai.
2. *Ten Lesson of Arabic* by 'Abd al-Salam Kidwai Nadvi, Revised & Edited by 'Aamir Bashir, New York.
3. *Arabi Zuban Ke Dus Sabaq* by 'Abd al-Salam Kidwai Nadvi, U.P.
4. *Asaan Sarf* by Maulana Sa'id Ahmad Palanpuri.
5. *Asaan Nahaw* by Maulana Sa'id Ahmad Palanpuri.

6. تفهيم الآجرومية للدكتور معيد الظفر

7. معجم تصريف الأفعال لأنطوان الدحداح

8. مصباح اللغات لأبي الفضل عبد الحفيظ بلباوي

9. شذا العرف لأحمد الحملاني

10. *A Glossery of Words Used in Durus al Lughat al Arabiyyah Li Ghayr al-Natiqina Biha* by Dr. V 'Abd al-Rahim, IFT, 2006, Chennai.
11. *Arabic Grammar of the Written Language* by W.H. Thacher.
12. *Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic* by J. Milton Cowan.

* Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level.

Module – 6
(Proficiency in Persian-I)

Prescribed reading:

آموزش زبان فارسی
(Vol.-I)

STAGE – II

Module -7

Islamic Civilization (8th – 14th Century)

UNIT I: *Abbasi Khilafah*

- i) The Abbasī Revolution: Causes and Impact
- ii) Prominent *Abbasi Khulafa*: Mansur, Mamun and Harun al-Rashid
- iii) Translation Movement and Civilizational Interaction
- iv) Society, Administration, Non-Arab Influences

UNIT II: **Civilizational Contribution**

- i) Development of Science
- ii) Contribution to Technology
- iii) Industry, Fine Arts and Architecture
- iv) Education, Arabic Literature, Trade and Commerce

UNIT III: **Islamic Civilization: Regional Development**

- i) Emergence of Regional Governments and Dynasties
- ii) Society, Administration and Culture under Ghaznavids
- iii) Polity, Administration, Religion and Culture under Saljuqs
- iv) Society and Culture under Fatimids

UNIT IV: **Islamic Civilization in Spain**

- i) Emergence of Islam in Spain
- ii) Contribution to Learning: Natural and Social Sciences
- iii) Art and Architecture
- iv) The Crusades and Islamic Response

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Hadgson, Marshall G. S., *The Venture of Islam*, Vanguard Books, Pakistan
2. Hasan, Masudul, *History of Islam Part-II*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
3. Hitti, P.K, *History of the Arabs*, Macmillan, UK
4. Holt, P. M. et-al, *Cambridge History of Islam*, Cambridge University Press, UK
5. Lepids, Ira M., *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge University Press, USA
6. Nadvi, Muin al-Din, *Tarikh-i-Millat*, Darul Musanifin, Azamgarh
7. Nadvi, Riyasat Ali, *Tarikh-i-Andalus*, Darul Musanifin, Azamgarh
8. Nicholson, R.A, *Literary History of the Arabs*, Macmillan, UK
9. O' Leray, *A Short History of Fatimid Khilafat*, Kegan Paul, London.
10. Sarwat, Thawlat, *Millat-i-Islami ki Mukhtasar Tarikh, Part-II*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
11. Shaban, M. A., *Abassid Revolution*, Macmillan, UK
12. Shaban, M.A, *Islamic History: A New Interpretation*, Cambridge University Press, UK
13. Shah, Dr. Naseem Ahmad, *Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History* (Urdu), UNESCO & Sahil Publications, Srinagar
14. Shah, Dr. Naseem Ahmad, *Religion and Politics in Central Asia under the Saljuqs*, Sahil Publications, Srinagar
15. Watt, W. M. and Cachia, *A History of Islamic Spain*, Oxford University Press, UK

Module - 8

Tasawwuf: Origin and Development

Unit I: Tasawwuf and Sufis of Early Period

- i) *Tasawwuf*: Meaning, Origin and Development
- ii) *Fanā'*, *Baqā'*, '*Ilm al-Bāṭin*, *Faqr*, *Tawakkul*
- iii) *Sahw*, *Sukr*, *Ma'rifah*, *Ḥaqīqah*. *Sharī'ah* and *Tarīqah*
- iv) Hasan Basri (R.A.), Fuḍayl ibn 'Iyāḍ (R.A.), Junayd al-Baghdādī (R.A.)

Unit II: Sufis of Later Period: Life and Role as *Da'is*

- i) Khwaja Mu'in al-Din Chishti (R.A.)
- ii) Shaikh Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A.)
- iii) Shaikh Shihab al-Din Suhrawardi (R.A.)
- iv) Khwaja Muhammad Baha al-Din Naqshbandi (R.A.)

Unit III: Introduction to Main Themes of the following Sufi Works

- i) *Kitāb al-Luma'* and *Kīmiyā-e Sa'ādat*
- ii) *Awarif al-Ma'arif* and *Ghuniyyah al-Tālibīn*
- iii) *Kashaf al-Mahjub*
- iv) *Risālah Qushāriyyah*

Unit IV: Sufi *Silsilas* and Theories

- i) Organization and Development of Sufi *Silsilas*
- ii) Common Characteristics of Major Sufi *Silsilas*
- iii) Ibn 'Arabī and *Wahdah al-Wujud*
- iv) Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi and *Wahdah al-Shuhud*

Books Recommended

1. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, *Fusus al-Hikam*, Aitiqad Publishing House, Delhi
2. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, *Futuhāt al-Makkiyyah*, Fazli Books, Delhi
3. Al Jilani, Shaikh Abdul Qadir, *Ghuniyat al-Talibin*, Areeb Publications, Delhi
4. Al. Hujwairi, *Kashaf al-Mahjub*, English Translation by R. A. Nicholson, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
5. Annemarie Schimmel, *Mystical Dimensions of Islam*, Cambridge University Press, UK
6. Attar, Fari al-Din, *Tadhkirat al-Awliya* (English translation by A. J. Arbery), Omphaloskepsis, Ames, Iowa
7. Bhat, M.A, *Sufi Thought of Shaikh Sayyid 'Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A) and Its Impact on the Sub-continent*, D. K. Print World, Delhi
8. Faruqi, B. A, *The Mujadid's Concept of Tawhid*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
9. Ghazali, Abu Hamid, *Kimya-i-Saadat*, Adbi Dunya, Delhi
10. Nadwi, S. Abul Hasan Ali, *Tazkiya wa Ihsan ya Tasawwuf wa Suluk*, Majlis Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
11. Nicholson, R. A, *Studies in Islamic Mysticism*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
12. Qadiri, M. Uruj, *Tasawwuf aur Ahl-i-Tasawwuf*, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, Delhi
13. Sharif, M. M. (ed.), *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, Vol. I, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
14. Suhrawardi, Shihab al-Din, *Awarif al-Ma'arif*, Taj Company, Delhi
15. Thanwi, Ashraf Ali, *Shariat wa Tariqat*, (Urdu), Kutub Khana Thanvi, Deoband
16. Trimingham, J. S, *Sufi Orders in Islam*, Oxford University Press, UK
17. Lone, Ghulam Qadir (Dr), *Mutāla'ah Tasawwuf*, M.M. Islami, Delhi
18. Ansari, Abd al-Haq, *Sufism and Shari'ah*, M.M. Islami, Delhi

Module - 9

Principles and Schools of Fiqh

Unit I: Fiqh: Meaning and Early Development

- i) Meaning and Definition: *Din*, *Sharī‘ah*, *Fiqh* and *Usul al-Fiqh*
- ii) Origin of *Fiqh*
- iii) Early Development of *Fiqh*
- iv) Importance of *Usul al-Fiqh*

Unit II: (A) Islamic Law and its Basic Sources

- i) Islamic Law: Nature and Importance
- ii) *Al-Aḥkām al-Shar‘iyyah* and its types
- iii) Sources of Islamic Law
 - (a) *The Qur‘an* (b) *The Sunnah* (c) *Ijma* (d) *Qiyas* (e) *Istihsān* (f) *Masalah Mursalah* (g) *Sadd al-Dharā‘i‘* (h) *‘Urf*
- iv) Islamic Law and the Western Concept of Law

Unit III: *Ijtihad* and *Taqlid*

- i) *Ijtihad*: Meaning and Prerequisites
- ii) Types of *Ijtihad* and *Maqāṣid al-Shariah*
- iii) *Ijtihād* and its Conditions: Scope and Significance in Modern Times
- iv) *Taqlid*: Meaning and Scope

Unit IV: Major *Madhāhib* (Schools) of *Fiqh*: Main Characteristics

- i) The Hanafi
- ii) The Shafi‘ī
- iii) The Maliki
- iv) The Hanbali

Books Recommended

1. Amini, Taqi. *Fiqh Islami ka Tarikhi Pas-i-Manzar*, Nadwatul Musanifin, Delhi.
2. Hasan, Ahmad. *Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Adam Publishers, Delhi.
3. Kamali, M. Hashim. *Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Cambridge University Press, UK.
4. Khan, Hamidullah. *The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi.
5. Khudri, Sheikh Muhammad. *Tarikh Fiqh Islami*, (Urdu) Dar al-Musanifin, Lucknow.
6. Nadvi, Muhammad Hanif. *Masala Ijtihad*, (Urdu). Idarah Thaqafat-i-Islamia, Lahore.
7. Nayazi, Imran Khan, *Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
8. Zaydan, ‘Abd al-Karim et al, *Jāmi‘ al-Usūl*, IIU Islamabad.

Module - 10
Ability Enhancement Course

Module -11 (Proficiency in Arabic-II)

Unit I Lesson 1 to 4

القواعد: إنَّ وأخواتها ، الإستفهام بالهمزة ، إستعمال "ذو" ، إستعمال العددين "مائة" و "ألف" ، إستعمال "ليس" ، تقديم خبر إنَّ على إسمها ، إسم التفضيل ، إستعمال "لكنَّ" و "كأنَّ" ، الأعداد المركبة وألفاظ العقود ، الإستفهام المنفي ، إستعمال أيهما ، إسناد الفعل إلى الضمائر ، ما النافية ، إستعمال "لأنَّ" .

Unit II Lesson 5 to 8

القواعد: فعل وفاعل ومفعول ، تانيث الفاعل ، ضمائر الغائب ، إستعمال "لم" ، أنواع الاعراب ، إستعمال "هات" ، تانيث الفاعل ، كان و أخواتها ، الفاعل المفرد والجمع ، إسناد الفعل الماضي إلى الضمائر .

Unit III Lesson 9 to 12

فعل التعجب ، المنادي المفرد والمضاف ، ضمائر النصب المتصلة ، ما الإستفهامية ، الأسماء الموصولة ، الفعل الماضي والفعل المضارع ، الأعداد المعطوفة وألفاظ العقود .

Unit IV Lesson 13 to 16

إسناد الفعل المضارع إلى الضمائر ، فعل الأمر ، إسناد فعل الأمر إلى الضمائر ، لا الناهية ، إسناد المجزوم بلا الناهية إلى الضمائر ، لا وما النافيتان ، إستعمال "كاد" ، العلم المعدول .

• القرآن : سورة البقرة (آية الكرسي 255)

سورة المؤمنون (آية 1 إلى 11)

• الأربعين: الحديث الثاني ، والسابع والعشرون ، والثالث والثلاثون ، الأربعون

Prescribed readings:

- دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول) للدكتور ف. عبدالرحيم
- متن الأربعين النووية للإمام النووي ، مكتبة رحمانية ، لاهور .

Suggested readings:

1. *Arabic for Beginners* by Dr. Syed 'Ali, Chennai.
2. *Ten Lesson of Arabic* by 'Abd al-Salam Kidwai Nadvi, Revised & Edited by 'Aamir Bashir, New York.
3. *Arabi Zuban Ke Dus Sabaq* by 'Abd al-Salam Kidwai Nadvi, U.P.
4. *Asaan Sarf* by Maulana Sa'id Ahmad Palanpuri.
5. *Asaan Nahaw* by Maulana Sa'id Ahmad Palanpuri.

6. تفهيم الآجرومية للدكتور معيد الظفر

7. معجم تصريف الأفعال لأنطوان الدحداح

8. مصباح اللغات لأبي الفضل عبد الحفيظ بليوي

9. شذا العرف لأحمد الحملاني

10. *A Glossary of Words used in Durus al Lughat al Arabiyyah Li Ghair al-Natiqina Biha* by Dr. V. 'Abd al-Rahim, IFT, 2006, Chennai.

11. *Arabic Grammar of the Written Language* by W.H. Thacher.

12. *Al-Mawrid English-Arabic and Arabic-English Dictionary* by Dr. Rohi Baalbaki, Beirut.

13. *Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic* by J. Milton Cowan.

* Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level.

Module –12
(Proficiency in Persian–II)

Prescribed reading:

آموزش زبان فارسی
(Vol.-II)

Module - 13
Islamic Culture and Society under the Ottomans

Unit I

- i) Origin and History of Turks
- ii) Rise of the Ottomans
- iii) Golden Age of the Ottomans (Administration)
- iv) Social and Educational Institutions

Unit II

- i) Millet System
- ii) Role of *Ulama*’
- iii) Sufi and *Dervesh* Orders
- iv) Ottoman Contribution to Religious Sciences

Unit III

- i) Scientific and Literary Achievement of the Ottomans
- ii) Ottoman Historiography
- iii) Salient Features of the Ottoman Caliphate
- iv) The Ottomans and the West

Unit IV

- i) Tanzimāt Reforms
- ii) Young Turks Movement and Constitutional Movement
- iii) Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact
- iv) New Developments: Badi‘ al- Zamān Nūrsī, Mustāfa Ata Turk, Sulaiman Damirel, Najmudin Erbakan.

Books Recommended

1. Ayyubi, N. A., *Some Aspects of Islamic Turkish Culture*, Aligarh Muslim University.
2. Creasy, E. S., *History of the Ottoman Turks*, Richard Bentley & Son, London.
3. Donald Quataert, *The Ottoman Empire: 1700-1922*, Cambridge University Press, UK, 2nd Edition, 2005.
4. Halil Inalcik and Donald Quataert, *An Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire*, Cambridge University Press, UK, 1994.
5. Halil Inalcik, *The Ottoman Empire: The Classical Age 1300-1600*, Phoenix Press, New Haven, 2001.
6. John Freely, *A History of Ottoman Architecture*, WIT Press, Southampton, 2011.
7. Norman Itzkowitz, *Ottoman Empire and Islamic Tradition*, The University of Chicago Press, USA, 1980.
8. Stanford J. Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, Cambridge University Press, UK.
9. Suraiya Faroqi, *The Ottoman Empire and the World Around it*, I.B. Tauris & Co. Ltd., New York, 2004.
10. Tharwat, Thawlit, *Millat Islamia ki Mukhtasar Tarikh* (Part-II), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
11. Trimingham, J. S., *The Sufi Orders in Islam*, Oxford University Press London.

STAGE III

Module -14

Islamic Culture and Society (in relevant locality/region e.g. Kashmir)

Unit I

- i) Advent of Islam in Kashmir
- ii) Social, Political and Religious Conditions during 12th –14th Centuries
- iii) Establishment of Muslim Sultanate (1339-1470 C.E.)
- iv) Development of Arts, Education and Literature during Sultanate Period

Unit II

- i) Sayyid Ali Hamadani (R.A.): Life, Thought (Political and Sufi) and Role
- ii) Shaykh Nur al-Din (R.A.): Life and Teachings
- iii) Shaykh Hamzah Makhdum (R.A.): Life and Role
- iv) Mulla Husain Khabbāz (R.A.): Thought and Role

Unit III

- i) Influence of Central Asia and Iran on Kashmir Society (1339-1586 C.E.)
- ii) Kashmir under the Mughals (General Survey)
- iii) Kashmir under the Afghans (General Survey)
- iv) Kashmir under the Sikhs (General Survey)

Unit IV

- i) Treaty of Amritsar: Causes and Impact
- ii) Kashmir under the Dogras: An Estimate
- iii) Role of Socio-Religious Organizations (1880-1947 C.E.)
- iv) Kashmir after the Dogra Rule: Some Important Events

Books Recommended

1. A‘ezam, Muhammad, *Waq‘at-i-Kashmir*, Jammu and Kashmir Islamic Research Centre, Srinagar
2. Bamzai, P. N. K, *A History of Kashmir: Political-Social-Cultural: From the Earliest Times to the Present Day*, Metropolitan Book Company, Delhi
3. Bukhari, Dr. Farooq, *Kashmir Mein Arabi ‘Uloom Aur Islami Thaqafat ki Isha‘at*, Ashraf Book Depot, Srinagar
4. Bukhari, Dr. Farooq, *Kashmir Mein Islam: Manzar Aur Pas-i-Manzar*, Ashraf Book Depot, Srinagar
5. Dar, G.M, *Social and Religious Conditions of Kashmir on the Eve of Foundation of Muslim Sultanate*
6. Hasan, Mohibul, *Kashmir Under the Sultans*, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
7. Kalhana, *Rajatarangini*, (Eng. Tr. by M. A. Stein), Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, Delhi
8. Khan, G. H, *Freedom Movement in Kashmir*, Light and Life Publishers, Delhi
9. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, *Kashmir’s Transition to Islam*, Manoharlal Publications, Delhi
10. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, *Perspectives on the History of Kashmir*, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
11. Rafiqi, A. Q, *Sufism in Kashmir*, Bhartia Publishing House, Delhi
12. Shah, Pir Hasan, *Tarikh-i-Hasan*, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
13. Sofi, G.M.D, *Islamic Culture in Kashmir*, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
14. Sofi, G.M.D, *Kashir*, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
15. Tasir, Rashid, *Tarikh-i-Hurriyat-i-Kashmir*, Muhafiz Publications, Srinagar
16. Khabbāz, Husayn, *Hidāyah al-A‘mā*,
17. Afāqī, Asad Allāh, *Ḥayāt Shaykh al-‘Ālam*, Life Foundation, Srinagar.
18. Zafar, Sayidah, *Sayyid ‘Ali Hamadani*, Gulshan Publications, Srinagar.

Module -15
‘Ilm al-Kalam and Muslim Philosophy

UNIT I: Muslim Philosophy: An Introduction

- i) Beginning of Intellectual Discussions among early Muslims
- ii) The Quranic Account of *‘Aql, Hikmah, Tadabbur, Tafakkur and ‘Ilm*
- iii) Interaction with Greek Philosophy during the Early Abbasī Period
- iv) Institution of *Bayt al-Hikmah* and Translation Movement

UNIT II: *‘Ilm al-Kalam*

- i) Meaning and Origin
- ii) Development and Significance
- iii) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
 - a. *Jabariyah* b. *Qadariyah* c. *Mu‘tazilah* d. *Ash‘ariyyah*
- iv) Rise of *Ahl al-Sunnah wa al-Jamā‘ah*

UNIT III: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:

- i) Al-Kindī
- ii) Al-Fārābī
- iii) Ibn Sīnā
- iv) Ibn ‘Arabī

UNIT IV: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:

- i) Imam Ghazzali
- ii) Ibn Rushd
- iii) Ibn Taymiyyah
- iv) Iqbal and Ismā‘īl Rajī al-Farūqī

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Bhat, Abdur, Rashid, *Iqbal’s Approach to Islam: A Study*, Islamic Book Foundation, Delhi.
2. Iqbal, Dr. S. M, *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
3. Nadwi, M. Abul Salam, *Hukuma-i-Islam*, Darul Musanifin, Lucknow
4. Ahmad ibn Hanbal, *Usūl al-Sunnah*, Maktabah Ishā‘at al-Islam, Delhi.
5. Imam Tahawī, *al-‘Aqīdah al- Tahawiyyah*, Dar al-Salam, KSA.
6. Ibn Abū al-‘Izz, *Sharh al- ‘Aqīdah al-Tahāwiyyah*, al-Maktab al-Islami, KSA.
7. Nomani, Shibli, *Ilm al-Kalam*, (Urdu), Darul Musanifin, Lucknow
8. Rafiabadi, Dr. H. N, *Emerging from Darkness – Al-Ghazzali’s Impact on Western Philosophy*, Sarup and Sons, Delhi
9. Rafiabadi, Dr. H. N, *Muslim Philosophy and Science and Mysticism*, Sarup and Sons, Delhi
10. Sharif, M.M, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, Vol. I, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
11. Sheikh, M. Saeed, *Studies in Muslim Philosophy*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
12. Ghazi, Mahmūd Aḥmad (Dr), *Muḥadarāt Shari‘at*, Areeb Publications, Delhi.
13. Fakhry, Majid, *Islamic Philosophy, Theology and Mysticism*, One World, UK.

Module -16

Islamic Social Sciences: Concepts and Development

Unit I

- i) Early Development of Islamic Political Thought: An Overview of the Schools and role of Abu Hanifah
- ii) Al-Farabi, Al-Mawardi and Shah Wali Allah
- iii) Nature and Scope of *Khilafah*, *Ummah*
- iv) Democracy and International Relations in Islam

Unit II

- i) Economic System of Islam: Guiding Principles
- ii) Interest-Free Banking in Islam
- iii) *Takāful* (Islamic Insurance)
- iv) Sources of Islamic Economy: *Zakah*, *Kharaj*, *Khums* and *Jizyah*

Unit III

- i) The Economic Role of State
- ii) Islamic Concept of Culture and Civilization
- iii) Islamic Concept of History
- iv) Muslim Contribution to Historiography: Ibn Ishaq and Ibn Khaldun

Unit IV

- i) Islamic Sociology: An Introduction
- ii) Islamic Institution of Family and its Social Role
- iii) Islamic Psychology: An Introduction
- iv) Concept of Psyche in Islam

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Ahmad Khursheed, *Family in Islam*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
2. Ahmad, Ausaf, *Islami Ma'ashiyat aur Bankari*, Institute of Objective Studies, Delhi
3. Ahmad, Khurshid (ed.), *Studies in Islamic Economics*, Islamic Foundation, London
4. Ahmad, Manzoor ud Din, *Islamic Political System in the Modern Age*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
5. Bhat, Abdul Rashid, *Political Thought of Shah Wali u Allah: An Analytical Study*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
6. Choudhary, Masudul Alam, *Studies in Islamic Social Sciences*, Palgrave Macmillan, UK.
7. Faruqi, N. A, *Arab Historiographers*, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
8. Hussain, Akbar, *Islamic Psychology*, Global Vision Publishing House, Delhi
9. Manan M. A., *Islamic Economics: Theory and Practice*, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
10. Mawdudi, S. Abul Ala, *Ma'ashiyat-i-Islam*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
11. Rosenthal, E.J, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, Oxford University Press, UK
12. Sheerwani, H.K, *Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
13. Siddiqui, M, *The Quranic Concept of History*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
14. Siddiqui, M. Nejatullah, *Interest Free Banking in Islam*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
15. Siddiqui, M. Nejatullah, *Some Aspects of Islamic Economy*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
16. Mawdūdī, Abū al-A'ālā, *Islāmī Tahdhīb aur Iskāy Usūl wa Mubādī*, Markazi Maktabah Islami, Delhi.
17. Ahmad, Awsaf, *Nizām-e Takāful*, Islamic Fiqh Academy (india), Delhi.

Module - 17

Open Generic Elective (OGE)

Module -18

(Proficiency in Arabic-III)

Unit I

Lesson 17 to 20

نواصب الفعل ، إسناد الفعل المضارع المنصوب إلى الضمائر ، يمكن ، ولا يمكن ، منذ ، رأى ، حذف النون من الأفعال الخمسة للنصب وبناء الفعل المضارع المسند إلى نون النسوة ، كاف التشبيه ، نصب الفعل المضارع بـ (لن) ، نفي الماضي والحال والمستقبل ، المشى ، أحدهما والآخر ، ذو و ذات

Unit II

Lesson 21 to 24

جزم المضارع بـ (لم ، ولما) ، أقسام الكلمة ، الجملتان الإسمية والفعلية ، الاتي واللائي ، حالات المضارع الثلاث ، إعراب جمع المذكر السالم و ألفاظ العقود ، نفي الفعل الماضي بـ (لا) النافية ، العدد – أحكام المعدود

Unit III

Lesson 25 to 28

إستعمال كان ومازال ، الأب والأخ ، الفعل المعتل الفاء ، إسم التصغير والتفضيل ، إستعمال ها ، هو ، ذا ، يجب ، مصدر الفعل ذهب ، الفعل معتل العين ، الفعل معتل اللام

Unit IV

Lesson 29 to 31

الفعل المصغف ، قَطْ وأبدأ ، طاب والآن ، إسناد الفعل الماضي والمضارع والأمر إلى ضمير المشى ، النعت

- القرآن: سورة الفرقان (آية 63 إلى 77)
- سورة النساء : (آية 135 إلى 141)
- الأربعين : الحديث السادس، والعاشر، والتاسع عشر، والخامس والثلاثون ، السادس والثلاثون.

Prescribed reading:

- دروس اللغة العربية لغير الناطقين بها (الجزء الثاني) للدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم
- متن الأربعين النووية للإمام النووي ، مكتبة رحمانية ، لاهور.

Suggested readings:

1. *Arabic for Beginners* by Dr. Syed 'Ali, Chennai.
2. *Ten Lesson of Arabic* by 'Abd al-Salam Kidwai Nadvi, Revised & Edited by 'Aamir Bashir, New York.
3. *Arabi Zuban Ke Dus Sabaq* by 'Abd al-Salam Kidwai Nadvi, U.P.
4. *Asaan Sarf* by Maulana Sa'id Ahmad Palanpuri.
5. *Asaan Nahaw* by Maulana Sa'id Ahmad Palanpuri.

6. تفهيم الآجرومية للدكتور معيد الظفر

7. معجم تصريف الأفعال لأنطوان الدحداح

8. مصباح اللغات لأبي الفضل عبد الحفيظ بلباوي

9. شذا العرف لأحمد الحملائي

10. *A Glossery of Words used in Durus al Lughat al Arabiyyah Li Ghair al-Natiqina Biha* by Dr. V. 'Abd al-Rahim, IFT, 2006, Chennai.
11. *Arabic Grammar of the Written Language* by W.H. Thacher.
12. *Al-Mawrid English-Arabic and Arabic-English Dictionary* by Dr. Rohi Baalbaki, Beirut.
13. *Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic* by J. Milton Cowan.

Module –19

Islam and Pluralism

Unit I: Islamic Doctrines

- i) Unity of Mankind
- ii) Love and Brotherhood
- ii) Egalitarianism
- iv) Social Justice

Unit II: Pluralism During the Early Islam

- i) Muslim religious tolerance in Makkah
- ii) Muslim Treatment with other Communities in Madinah (*Mithaq Madinah*)
- iii) Religious Tolerance under the Pious Caliphs (An overview)

Unit III: Modern Developments and Muslim Response

- i) Modernity and Islam
- ii) Democracy and Islam
- iii) Human Rights and Islam
- iv) Secularism and Islam

Unit IV: Muslim Minorities

- i) Muslims in non-Muslim majority Societies: Issues of Mutual Understanding, Dialogue and Identity
- ii) Indian Pluralism: Nature and Prospects
- iii) Muslims in Britain and France
- iv) Muslims in USA

Books Recommended

1. Esposito, J. L. and J. O Voll, *Islam and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, USA
2. Hamidullah, Muhammad., *The Muslim Conduct of State*, Shaikh Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore
3. Hamidullah, Muhammad., *The Prophets Establishment of State and its Succession*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
4. Haq, Mashirul Haq, *Musalman aur Secular India*, Maktaba Jamia Ltd., Delhi
5. Haykal, M. Hussain, *The Life of Muhammad (SAAS)*, Crescent Publishers, Delhi
6. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, *Islam ka Tasawwur-i-Masawat*, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
7. Sachedina, Abdul Aziz, *The Islamic Roots of Democratic Pluralism*, Oxford, UK
8. Umari, Jalal al-Din, *Ghair Muslimo se Taluqat aur Unke Huquq*, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh

Module -20

Islam and the West

Unit I:

- i) Renaissance in Europe: Causes and Impact
- ii) Major Movements: Enlightenment and Reformation
- iii) Industrial Revolution & New Society (Main Features)
- iv) French Revolution: Causes and Impact

Unit II:

An Introduction to:

- i) Capitalism
- ii) Socialism
- iii) Nationalism
- iv) Secularism and Perennialism

Unit III:

- i) Islam in the West: Main Features and Problems
- ii) Islamic Societies in UK: (Islamic Foundation, Muslim Institute, London and Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies)
- iii) Muslims in America: Contribution and Problems (a general view)
- iv) International Institute of Islamic Thought: Establishment and Contribution

Unit IV:

Muslim Response to Western Thought and Ideologies: A Study of:

- i) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
- ii) Shaykh Muhammad Iqbal
- iii) Muhammad Asad
- iv) Muhammad 'Abduh

Books Recommended

1. Ahmad, Khurshid, *Islam and the West*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
2. Ahmad, Khurshid, *Socialism Versus Islam*, Muslim Welfare Society, Srinagar
3. Ansari, Asloob A., (ed.) *Sir Syed Ahmad Khan: A Centenary Tribute*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
4. Asad, Muhammad, *Islam at the Cross Roads*, Islamic Book Service, Delhi
5. Asad, Muhammad, *Principles of State and Government in Islam*, University of California Press
6. M. Iqbal, *Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
7. Marvin Perry et al, *Western Civilization: Ideas, Politics and Society*, Wadsworth Publications, UK
8. Maryam Jameela, *Islam Versus the West*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
9. Mawdudi, S. Abul Ala, *Masala Qawmiyat*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
10. Mazharuddin Siddiqi, *Modern Muslim Reformist Thought*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
11. S. Ahsan & Abdul. Ali, *Sir Syed's Contribution to Islamic Studies*, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
12. Dr Muied-uz-Zafar, *Tahzībī Tasāadum aur Fikr-e Iqbal*, Iqbal Institute, University of Kashmir, Srinagar.

STAGE – IV

Module -21

Islamic Civilization in Medieval India

Unit I: Advent of Islam: Causes and Impact

- i) Early Indo-Arab Relations
- ii) Islam in Kerala and Sindh and its Impact
- iii) Socio-Religious and Political Conditions of North India on the Eve of the Turkish conquest
- iv) The Ghaznavids and the Ghaurids in India, Establishment of Muslim Sultanate

Unit II: The Delhi Sultanate

- i) Society, Religious Policy
- ii) Political Theory and Administration
- iii) Literature and Education
- iv) Economy

Unit III: The Mughal India

- i) Society, Religious Policy and Administration
- ii) Literature and Education
- iii) Economy
- iv) Causes of the Decline

Unit IV: Islam in India (An Evaluation) and Resistance to British Imperialism

- i. Islam and Indian Culture: Interaction, Impact, Bhakti Movement
- ii. Role of prominent *Sufis* and *Ulama* (Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi, Shah Wali Allah Dehlvi, Sayyid Ahmad Shahid)
- iii. Muslim Response to Imperialism
 - a. Hyder Ali b. Tipu Sultan
- iv. Muslim Responses
 - a. *Jihad* Movement
 - b. Revolt of 1857

Books Recommended

1. Ahmad Aziz, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*, Oxford University Press, UK
2. Ahmad, M. G. Zubaid, *The Contribution of India to Arabic Literature from Ancient Times to 1857*, Maktaba Din wa Danish, Delhi
3. Chand, Tara, *Influence of Islam on India Culture*, Indian Press Ltd., Allahbad
4. Hussain, Yusuf, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay
5. Islahi, Zafar al-Islam, *Ahd-i-Islami Kay Hundustan Main Maashirat, Maishat aur Hukumat Kay Masail*, Islamic Book Foundation, Delhi
6. Jafar, S.M, *Some Culture Aspects of the Muslim Rule in India*, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
7. Mujeeb, M, *The Indian Muslims*, Manoharlal Publishers, Delhi
8. Nadwi, S.A.H, *Hindustani Musalman (Urdu)*, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
9. Nizami, K.A, *Religion and Society in the 13th Century*, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
10. Qurashi, I.H, *Muslim Community in Indo-Pak Sub-Continent*, Renaissance Publishing House, Delhi
11. Qurashi, I.H, *Ulama in Politics*, Renaissance Publishing House, Delhi
12. Rashid, A, *Society and Culture in Medieval India*, Ghosh Printing House, Calcutta
13. Siddiqui, Iqtidar Hussain, *Islam and Muslims in South Asia*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi

Da‘wah: Principles and Methodologies

UNIT I: Islamic *Da‘wah*

- i) Meaning and Scope
- ii) Aims and Objective
- iii) Ways and Means
- iv) *Dā‘ī Mad‘ū* Relations

UNIT II: Dimensions of Islamic *Da‘wah*

- i) Qualities of *Dai’*
- ii) *Da‘wah* and *Adab al-Ikhtilaf* (Ethics of Disagreement)
- iii) *Da‘wah* among Muslims
- iv) *Da‘wah* among Non-Muslims

UNIT III: Contemporary Approaches

- i) Ikhwan al-Muslimun
- ii) Jama‘at-i-Islami
- iii) Tablighi Jama‘at
- iv) Salafi Movement

UNIT IV: Contemporary Prospects

- i) Consideration of Human Psychology
- ii) *Da‘wah* in Pluralistic Societies
- iii) Communication Skills in *Da‘wah*
- iv) Common Errors in *Da‘wah* Methodologies

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Arnold, T.W, *Preaching of Islam*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
1. Islahi, M.A. Ahsan, *Dawat-i-Din Aur us ka Tariqa-i-Kar*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
2. Islahi, Sadruddin, *Muslims and Dawah and Islam*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
3. Khan, Wahiduddin, *Tablighi Tehrik*, Maktabah Al-Risalah, Delhi
4. Mawdudi, S. A. A, *Islami Tehrik ka Makhsus Tariqa-i-Kar*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
5. Mawdudi, S.A.A. and Amin Ahsan Islahi, *Dawat-i Islami aur Is kay Mutalabat*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
6. Nadvi, S.A. Hasan, *Life and Mission of Maulana Muhammad Ilyas*, Majlis-i-Tahqiat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
7. Nadwi, A. H. Ali, *Tabligh-o-Dawat ka Muajizana Aslub*, Majlis-i-Tahqiat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
8. Nadwi, Masud Alam, *Hindustan ki Pehli Islami Tehrik*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
9. Siddiq, Mawlana M, *Maslak-i-Ahl-i-Hadith aur Iskey Buniyadi Masail*, Maraki Jamiat-i-Ahli Hadith Hind, Delhi
10. Qutb, Muhammad, *Da‘wat ka Manhaj Kya Ho?*, Areeb Publications, Delhi.
11. ‘Abd al-Khāliq, ‘Abd al-Rahmān, *Das Waṣiyyatayn*, Dār al-Salafiyyah, Mumbai.
12. Al-Qarḍāwī, Yusuf, *Muslim Nawjawanu kay liyay Mukhlisānah Nasihatayn*, MM Islami, Delhi.

Module - 23

Islam and Other Major World Religions

Unit I:

- i) Religion: Meaning and Importance
- ii) Approaches and Methods for the study of World Religions
 - a) Sociological Approach
 - b) Psychological Approach
- iii) Islamic Approach to the Study of Religion
- iv) Concept of *Wahdah al-Dīn* & *Wahadat al-Adyan*

Unit II:

- i) Hinduism: Chief Characteristics, Vedic Traditions, Epic Literature
- ii) Reform Movements in Hinduism: Arya Samaj and Brahmo Samaj
- iii) Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha and Basic Teachings
- iv) Development and Decline of Buddhism in India: Mahayana and Hinayana

Unit III:

- i) Zoroastrianism: Life and Teachings of Zoroaster
- ii) Zoroastrian Monotheism and Dualism
- iii) Sikhism: Life and Teachings of Guru Nanak, Development of Sikh religion and Culture
- iv) Qādiyāniyat: Emergence and Doctrines

Unit IV:

- i) Judaism: Main Teachings, Zionism
- ii) Quranic view of *Yahud (Banu Israel)*
- iii) Christianity: Basic teachings; Important Sects: Roman Catholics and Protestants
- iv) Crisis of Christianity in the Modern West, the Quranic Account of Isa, Maryam and *Nasara*

Books Recommended

1. Faruqi, Amad al-Hassan, *Dunya ke Bade Madhahib*, Maktaba Jamiah, Delhi
2. Faruqi, Ismail Raji Al, *Islam and Other Faiths*, Islamic Book Foundation, London
3. Hope M. Lewis and Mark R. Woodward, *Religions of the World*, Prince Hall, Newjersy, USA
4. Islahi, Sadruddin, *Din Ka Qurani Tasawur*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
5. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, *Madhab ka Islami Tasawur*, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
6. Jameelah, Maryam, *Islam v/s Ahli Kitab*, Taj Company, Delhi
7. Kamal, Razi Ahmad, *Hindustani Madhahib: Ek Mutala*, Maktaba Al-Hasnat, Delhi
8. Maududi, Abul Ala, *Yahudiyat wa Nasraniyat*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
9. Dr. Muied al-Zafar, *ʿIsāyat aur Tathlith*, al-Kitab International, Delhi.
10. Mcleod, W. H., *Sikhs and Sikhism*, Oxford University Press, UK
11. Ridgeon, Lloyd (ed.), *Major World Religions*, Routledge Curzen, UK

Module - 24

Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in Muslim Lands

Unit I

- i) Concept of Modernity in the Western Thought
- ii) Concept of *Islah*, *Tajdid*, *Tajadud* and *Nahda*
- iii) Islamic Revivalism and Modernism in Contemporary Muslim Discourses: Islamic State, *Iqamah al-Din* & *Khilafah*, *Jihad*
- iv) Muhammad ibn ‘Abd al-Wahhab: Thought and Movement

Unit II

- i) Shaykh Ali Sanusi: Movement and its Characteristics
- ii) Sayyid Jamal al-Din al-Afghani: Thought and Impact
- iii) Shaykh Muhammad Abduh: Religious Reformist and Educational Thought
- iv) Sayyid Rashid Rida: Thought and Contribution

Unit III:

- i) *Al-Ikhwan al-Muslimun*
 - a. Objectives and Achievements
 - b. Important Thinkers (Hassan al-Bana and Sayyid Qutb) and their Contribution
- ii) Intellectual Awakening: Namik Kamal, Zia Gokalp
- iii) Shah Wali Allah: *Ijtihad*
- iv) Sayyid Ahmad Barelvi and His Movement

Unit IV:

- i) Aligarh Movement
- ii) Tablighi Movement
- iii) Jama’at-e Islami Movement
- iv) Salafiyyah and Ahl al-Hadith Movement

Books Recommended

1. Afroz, Mehr, *Intellectual Modernism of Shibli*, Institute of Islamic Culture, Lahore
2. Ahmad, Aziz, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*, Oxford University Press, UK
3. Al- Hasan, Masud, *Life and Works of Mawlana Abul Ala Mawdudi*, Islamic Publishers, Lahore
4. Ali, Abdul and S. Ahsan, *Sir Syed’s Contribution to Islamic Studies*, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
5. Douglas and Troll, *Abul Kalam Azad*, Oxford University Press, UK
6. Fahad Obaidullah, *Tarikh-i-Dawat wa Jihad*, Hindustan Publications, Delhi
7. Iqbal, Dr. S. M., *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
8. Jalbani, G. N., *Teachings of Shah Waliullah*, Kitab Bhawan, Delhi
9. Malik, G. R., *The Western Horizon: A Study of Iqbal’s Response to West*, Iqbal Academy, Lahore, Pakistan
10. Mawdudi, Abul ‘Ala, *Tajdid wa Ahyayi Din*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
11. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, *Muslim Mamalik main Islamiyat aur Maghribiyat ki Kashmakash*, Majlis-i- Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
12. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, *Seerat-i-Sayyid Ahmad Shahid*, (Urdu), Majlis-i- Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
13. Shakir, Moin, *Khilafat to Partition*, Janta Publications, Delhi

Module - 25

Islamic Studies: Approaches and Methodology

Unit I:

- i) Islamic Studies: Definition and Origin
- ii) Development of Islamic Studies in the Islamic Context (An Overview)
- iii) Development of Islamic Studies in the Western Context (An Overview)
- iv) Approaches in Islamic Studies: Traditional, Modern (Muslim and Orientalist)

Unit II:

- i) Nature and Scope of Islamic Studies
- ii) Islamic Studies as a Social Science and its Relationship with other Social Sciences
- iii) Inter-Disciplinary, Multi-Disciplinary and Trans-Disciplinary Approaches
- iv) Relationship with Oriental Languages and their Literature

Unit III:

- i) Project Report Writing and its Significance
- ii) Selecting the Project Topic and Writing the Synopsis of the Project
- iii) Sources and their Types
- iv) Methods of Collecting the Data for the Project

Unit IV:

- i) Examining and Using the Data
- ii) Use of Chapterization, References, Tables and Appendices
- iii) Transliteration and Translations
- iv) Use of Introduction, Conclusion, Bibliography in the Project Report

Books Recommended

1. “Iqbal aur Ulum Islamiya kay Maqasid”. *Iqbal*, October, 1974. (Urdu). Pakistan.
2. Anderson, A. and Prof. M. Durston. *Thesis and Assignment Writing*, New Delhi.
3. Denfer, Von. *Research in Islam*, Islamic Foundation, UK
4. Gilani, S. M. Yunus, “Research in Islamic Studies: Approaches and Sources”, *Hamdard Islamicus*, Islamabad, Pakistan. March, 1989.
5. Hermenson, Marica. “Trends in Islamic Studies in the United States and Canada since the 1970s”, *Islamic Culture*, Hyderabad, 1994.
6. Mawdudi, Abul Ala. *Ilmi Tehqiqat Kyon aur Kaisey?*, (Urdu), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
7. Mawdudi, Abul ‘Ala. *Talimat*, (Urdu), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, Delhi
8. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, *Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars*, Lucknow
9. Sardar, Ziauddin. “The Future of Islamic Studies”. *Islamic Culture*, Vol. LVII, No. 3. July, 1983. Hyderabad.
10. Ghāzī, Maḥmūd Ahmad, *Muḥazarāt-e Ta’līm*, Areeb Publications, Delhi.
11. Al-Farūqī, Ismā‘īl Rājī, *Toward Islamic English*, IIIT, USA.
12. Al-Farūqī, Ismā‘īl Rājī, *Islamization of Knowledge*, IIIT, USA.

Module - 26

Islam and Orientalism An Introduction to Prominent Orientalists and their Works

Unit I: Orientalism

- i) Orientalism: Meaning and Definitions
- ii) Orientalism: Origin and Medieval Development (An Overview)
- iii) Orientalism during the 19th Century (An Introduction)

Unit II: Study of Islam

- i) W. M. Watt: Prophet Muhammad's (SAAS) *Sirah* of Madinan Period : Main Features
- ii) P.K.Hitti: History of *Khulafa al-Rashidun* Period
- iii) J. S. Baljon on *Tafsir* Writing

Unit III: Theology, Law and Mysticism in Islam

- i) D. B. Macdonald on the Development of Islamic Theology
- ii) R.A. Nicholson's Description of Basic Concepts of Islamic Mysticism
- iii) N. J. Coulson: Primary Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence (Qur'an and *Sunnah*)

Unit IV: Modern Developments

- i) Introduction to the Writings of W. C. Smith on Islam
- ii) J. L. Esposito's View about Islamic Democracy and *Jihad* (An Overview)
- ii) J. O. Voll: An Introductory Account of Revival and Reform in Islam

Books Recommended

1. Abdul Rahman, Sabahuddin, *Islam Aur Mustashriqin*, Darul Musanifin, Azamgarh.
2. Boer, T. J, *A History of Philosophy in Islam*, Reprint Services Corp., UK
3. Esposito, J. L. and Voll, J. O, *Islam and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, UK
4. Fahd, Obaidullah, *Islamic Polity Orientalism*, Institute of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
5. Hitti, P.K, *History of the Arabs*, Macmillan, UK
6. Jameelah, Maryam, *Islam and Orientalism*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
7. Macdonald, D.B, *Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory*, Omega Publications, Delhi
8. Nadwi, S. A. H, *Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars*, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
9. Nicholson, R. A, *Studies in Islamic Mysticism*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi
10. Said, Edward, *Orientalism*, Penguin Books, India
11. Smith, W. C, *Islam in Modern History*, Princeton University Press, USA
12. Watt, M. *Muhammad at Madina*, Oxford University Press, UK

Module - 27

Dissertation